



LIVESTOCK



Cooperating with the Florida Department of Agriculture & Consumer Services

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Florida Cattle and Calf Inventory

All cattle and calves on Florida farms and ranches as of January 2010, totaled 1,720,000 head, up one percent from last year and up slightly from 2008. Beef cows totaled 958,000 head, two percent above 2008 and 2009.

Florida ranking among States based on inventory

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Beef cows-that have calved	13	12	11	12	10	10
Total cattle and calves	17	18	18	18	18	17
Milk cows that have calved	16	16	16	16	18	19

Calves born during 2009 totaled 900,000 head, up two percent from 2008 and no change from the 2007 calf crop. Changes in the percentages of various classes of cattle on January 1, 2010 from 2009 and 2008.

- Milk Cows, 112,000, down five percent from 2009 and seven percent from 2008.
- All heifers 500 pounds and over, 190,000, down five percent from 2009 and 2008.
- Beef replacement heifers, 135,000, down four percent 2009 and unchanged from 2008.
- Milk replacement heifers, 30,000, 14 percent below, for 2009 and 2008.
- Other heifers, 25,000, unchanged 2009 and down 17 percent from 2008.
- Steers, 20,000, unchanged from 2009 and 2008
- Bulls 60,000, unchanged from 2009 and 2008.
- Calves under 500 pounds, 380,000, up six percent from 2009 and three percent above 2008.

Cattle and Calves by class, and annual calf crop - Florida: January 1 inventory

Class	2007	2008	2009	2010	2010 as % of 2009
	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>	<i>(1,000 head)</i>
Cows and heifers that have calved	1,080	1,060	1,060	1,070	101
Beef cows	950	940	942	958	102
Milk cows	130	120	118	112	95
Heifers 500 pounds and over:	205	200	200	190	95
Beef cow replacement	145	135	140	135	96
Milk cow replacement	30	35	35	30	86
Other heifers	30	30	25	25	100
Steers 500 pounds and over	20	20	20	20	100
Bulls 500 pounds and over	60	60	60	60	100
Calves under 500 pounds	365	370	360	380	106
Total cattle and calves	1,730	1,710	1,700	1,720	101
Calf Crop – entire year	900	880	900		

Cattle and Calves Inventory by Selected Classes: January 1, 2009-10, 2008-09 calf crop, by States

State	All cattle and calves			Beef cows that have calves			Beef cow replacement		Calf crop	
	2009	2010	2010 as % of 2009	2009	2010	2010 as % of 2009	2009	2010	2008	2009
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama	1,260	1,280	102	668	669	100	95	95	580	590
Alaska	14.0	14.5	104	5.5	5.4	98	1.6	1.7	3.6	4.2
Arizona	1,020	930	91	200	208	104	35	30	300	295
Arkansas	1,810	1,890	104	906	937	103	165	179	780	810
California	5,250	5,150	98	620	610	98	115	120	2,010	1,990
Colorado	2,600	2,600	100	720	714	99	120	120	780	770
Connecticut	52	48	92	6.0	5.5	92	2.0	1.5	20	20
Delaware	21	20	95	4.0	4.0	100	0.6	0.7	8.5	7.5
Florida	1,700	1,720	101	942	958	102	140	135	880	900
Georgia	1,110	1,060	95	536	524	98	73	68	510	500
Hawaii	150	151	101	84.4	81.2	96	13.0	12.0	65	65
Idaho	2,110	2,140	101	451	440	98	90	90	960	930
Illinois	1,200	1,170	98	408	389	95	49	53	470	440
Indiana	860	870	101	213	221	104	36	42	315	335
Iowa	3,950	3,850	97	925	885	96	140	130	1,070	1,030
Kansas	6,300	6,000	95	1,505	1,434	95	255	240	1,430	1,390
Kentucky	2,300	2,300	100	1,114	1,070	96	160	150	1,070	1,030
Louisiana	890	840	94	515	499	97	87	82	420	400
Maine	89	87	98	11.0	11.0	100	4.0	3.0	36	32
Maryland	185	195	105	39	41	105	8.0	9.0	72	74
Massachusetts	43	43	100	7.5	8.0	107	2.0	2.5	19.0	20.0
Michigan	1,070	1,100	103	92	96	104	27	27	375	380
Minnesota	2,400	2,420	101	392	380	97	95	95	840	820
Mississippi	960	970	101	491	503	102	83	92	390	420
Missouri	4,250	4,150	98	1,992	1,968	99	320	280	1,930	1,900
Montana	2,600	2,550	98	1,494	1,465	98	385	340	1,490	1,460
Nebraska	6,350	6,250	98	1,851	1,781	96	320	310	1,730	1,680
Nevada	450	450	100	237	237	100	35	35	210	210
New Hampshire	39	37	95	6.0	4.0	67	1.5	1.0	14.0	13.5
New Jersey	38	36	95	10.0	9.5	95	2.5	2.2	14.0	13.5
New Mexico	1,540	1,550	101	484	502	104	85	95	590	610
New York	1,380	1,410	102	85	90	106	28	33	500	490
North Carolina	850	820	96	384	367	96	69	69	390	370
North Dakota	1,760	1,720	98	895	869	97	180	165	920	890
Ohio	1,280	1,280	100	304	288	95	70	65	460	470
Oklahoma	5,400	5,450	101	2,038	2,073	102	390	405	1,880	1,900
Oregon	1,240	1,260	102	535	546	102	90	95	610	610
Pennsylvania	1,590	1,620	102	150	160	107	40	40	610	610
Rhode Island	5.0	4.7	94	1.4	1.3	93	0.5	0.4	2.4	2.3
South Carolina	380	380	100	188	183	97	32	36	165	165
South Dakota	3,700	3,800	103	1,626	1,618	100	280	285	1,660	1,660
Tennessee	1,980	2,040	103	951	997	105	150	170	950	950
Texas	13,600	13,300	98	5,170	5,140	99	790	760	4,800	4,750
Utah	810	800	99	350	338	97	55	66	360	365
Vermont	270	265	98	9.0	10.0	111	3.5	4.0	123	122
Virginia	1,470	1,550	105	643	665	103	100	105	680	690
Washington	1,080	1,040	96	271	227	84	55	54	430	410
West Virginia	415	370	89	204	190	93	38	37	200	195
Wisconsin	3,350	3,400	101	265	260	98	65	60	1,350	1,370
Wyoming	1,350	1,320	98	713	694	97	150	145	680	660
United States	94,521.0	93,701.2	99	31,711.8	31,375.9	99	5,531.2	5,436.0	36,152.5	35,819.0

Cattle and Calves Inventory by Selected Classes, by States: January 1, 2009-10

State	Milk cows that have calved			Milk cow replacements		All calves under 500 lbs		Cattle on feed ¹	
	2009	2010	2010 as % of 2009	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(percent)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)	(1,000 head)
Alabama	12.0	11.0	92	5.0	5.0	340	340	(2)	(2)
Alaska	0.6	0.6	100	0.2	0.2	3.3	3.9	(2)	(2)
Arizona	190	167	88	50	55	135	135	358	288
Arkansas	14.0	13.0	93	5.0	6.0	420	455	2.0	5.0
California	1,840	1,760	96	780	750	1,060	1,050	490	465
Colorado	130	116	89	60	70	220	175	1,020	1,020
Connecticut	19.0	18.5	97	11.0	9.0	10.5	10.0	(2)	(2)
Delaware	6.5	6.0	92	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.3	(2)	(2)
Florida	118	112	95	35	30	360	380	(2)	(2)
Georgia	74	76	103	23	25	290	260	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	1.6	1.8	113	1.0	1.0	32	36	(2)	(2)
Idaho	554	550	99	275	295	250	280	230	225
Illinois	102	101	99	59	52	210	215	180	170
Indiana	167	169	101	66	70	203	172	120	122
Iowa	215	215	100	130	130	480	460	1,300	1,360
Kansas	125	116	93	65	70	715	680	2,370	2,370
Kentucky	86	80	93	50	50	490	510	10.0	10.0
Louisiana	25	21	84	7.0	7.0	181	162	(2)	(2)
Maine	33	33	100	18.0	16.0	16.0	16.5	(2)	(2)
Maryland	56	54	96	26	28	30	35	12.0	12.0
Massachusetts	14.5	13.0	90	7.0	6.0	8.0	9.0	(2)	(2)
Michigan	353	354	100	148	158	200	200	165	170
Minnesota	468	470	100	285	295	515	520	280	290
Mississippi	19.0	17.0	89	7.0	7.0	230	225	(2)	(2)
Missouri	108	102	94	40	45	900	920	60	60
Montana	16.0	15.0	94	10.0	7.0	115	95	45	26
Nebraska	59	59	100	20	20	285	305	2,500	2,500
Nevada	28	28	100	10.0	10.0	62	60	6.0	9.0
New Hampshire	15.0	15.0	100	7.5	8.0	6.5	6.0	(2)	(2)
New Jersey	9.5	8.5	89	5.0	4.8	6.0	6.0	(2)	(2)
New Mexico	336	318	95	140	145	200	230	(2)	(2)
New York	625	610	98	320	325	230	245	29	30
North Carolina	46	43	93	20.0	19.0	240	230	(2)	(2)
North Dakota	25	21	84	20.0	10.0	105	100	70	90
Ohio	276	272	99	115	120	220	230	195	195
Oklahoma	62	57	92	30	25	1,000	1,000	350	370
Oregon	115	114	99	55	55	155	150	80	75
Pennsylvania	550	540	98	270	300	335	355	75	75
Rhode Island	1.1	1.1	100	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	(2)	(2)
South Carolina	17.0	17.0	100	7.0	8.0	93	90	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	94	92	98	40	35	315	285	390	400
Tennessee	59	53	90	45	35	490	500	4.0	5.0
Texas	430	410	95	220	250	2,290	2,300	2,800	2,700
Utah	85	82	96	45	48	100	103	25	25
Vermont	139	134	96	61	56	47	49	(2)	(2)
Virginia	97	95	98	45	50	350	350	29	20
Washington	244	243	100	110	123	140	138	160	167
West Virginia	11.0	10.0	91	3.0	4.0	75	58	9.0	7.0
Wisconsin	1,255	1,260	100	650	670	670	700	240	240
Wyoming	7.0	6.0	86	5.0	5.0	115	110	70	65
Other States								181.7	76.2
United States	9,332.8	9,080.5	97	4,409.5	4,516.2	14,947.7	14,948.5	13,855.7	13,642.2

¹ Cattle and calves on feed are animals for slaughter market being fed a ration of grain or other concentrates and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

² Included in other states

United States Cattle and Calf Inventory

All cattle and calves in the United States as of January 1, 2010, totaled 93.7 million head, one percent below the 94.5 million on January 1, 2009. All cows and heifers that have calved, at 40.5 million, were down one percent from the 41.0 million on January 1, 2009.

- Beef cows, at 31.4 million, were down one percent from January 1, 2009.
- Milk cows, at 9.1 million, were down three percent from January 1, 2009.
- All heifers 500 pounds and over, 19.7 million, up slightly.
- Beef replacement heifers, 5.4 million, down two percent.
- Milk replacement heifers, 4.5 million, up two percent.
- Other heifers, 9.7 million, up one percent.
- Steers weighing 500 pounds and over, 16.4 million, down two percent.
- Bulls weighing 500 pounds and over, 2.2 million, up slightly.
- Calves under 500 pounds, 14.9 million, up slightly.
- Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter in all feedlots, 13.6 million, down two percent.
- The combined total of calves under 500 pounds, and other heifers and steers over 500 pounds outside of feedlots was 27.5 million, down slightly.

Calf Crop Down Slightly

The 2009 calf crop was estimated at 35.8 million head, down one percent from 2008. Calves born during the first half of the year are estimated at 26.0 million, down one percent from 2008.

United States Sheep and Lamb Inventory

All sheep and lamb inventory in the United States on January 1, 2010, totaled 5.63 million head, down two percent from 2009.

Total Goat Inventory

Florida

On January 1, 2010, meat and all other goats for Florida totaled 60,000 head, up from 55,000 head in 2009. Milk goats totaled 5,000 head, compared to 6,000 head, on January 1, 2009.

United States

All goat inventories in the United States on January 1, 2010, totaled 3.04 million head, down one percent from 2009. Breeding goat inventory totaled 2.53 million head down one percent from 2009. All market goats and kids totaled 518,000 head, down two percent from a year ago. On January 1, 2010 meat and all other goats totaled 2.54 million head, down slightly from 2009. Milk goat inventory increased to 355,000 head while angora goats were down 19 percent totaling 150,000 head. The 2009 kid crop totaled 1.94 million head for all goats, down one percent from 2008.

December Hogs and Pigs

Florida

Florida inventory of all hogs and pigs was estimated at 20,000 head on December 1, 2009, unchanged from a year earlier. Breeding inventory at 5,000 head remained the same as last year's total. Market hog inventory of 15,000 head was unchanged from the previous year. The pig crop for December 2008 through November 2009 totaled 54,000 down 2,000 head from the previous year.

United States

U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2009 was 65.8 million head. This was down two percent from December 1, 2008, and down two percent from September 1, 2009. Breeding inventory, at 5.85 million head, was down three percent from last year and down slightly from the previous quarter. Market hog inventory, at 60.0 million head, was down two percent from last year and down two percent from last quarter.